

The following is an abbreviation key for morphological abnormalities used in the generation of spermiograms in this report. Those captions in bold italics are used as categories in the spermiogram summaries table.

%N % l	Normal
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- N Normal
- DD Distal cytoplasmic droplets*
- AB Abaxial tails*
- SAP Segmental aplasia*
- *VT Vacuoles/Teratoids* NV Nuclear vacuoles
- SV Small vacuoles
- DIA Diadems
- TH Teratoid heads
- MI Microcephalic heads
- NC Nuclear crest
- MA Macrocephalic heads
- PK Pyknotic
- *HT Head and tails defects* DH Detached heads
- DC Decapitated heads
- CT Coiled tails
- XT Multiple tails
- FM Fractured midpiece CMP Coiled midpiece

DG Dag defect

ST Stumped tails

MP Midpiece defects

DMR Distal midpiece reflex

BN Broken necks

- PY Pyriform heads
- PD Proximal cytoplasmic droplets
- SA Swollen acrosomes
- KA Knobbed acrosomes

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